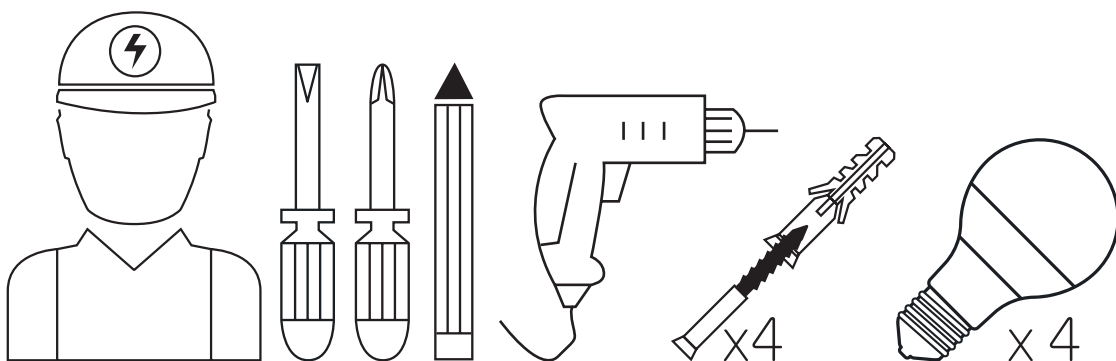
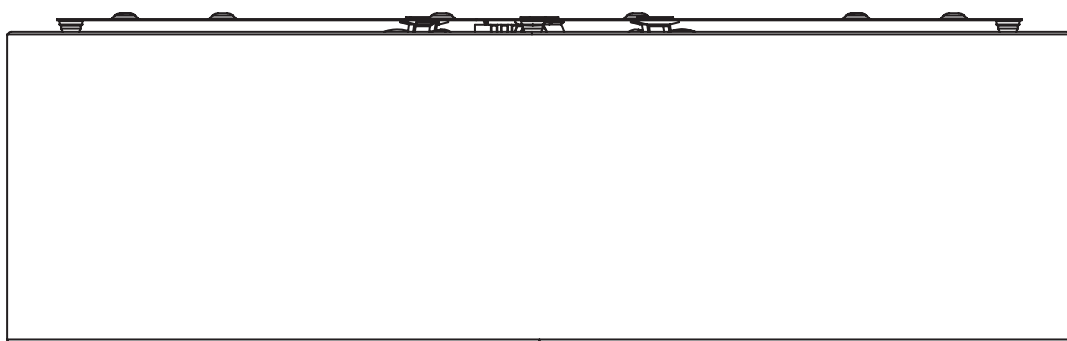
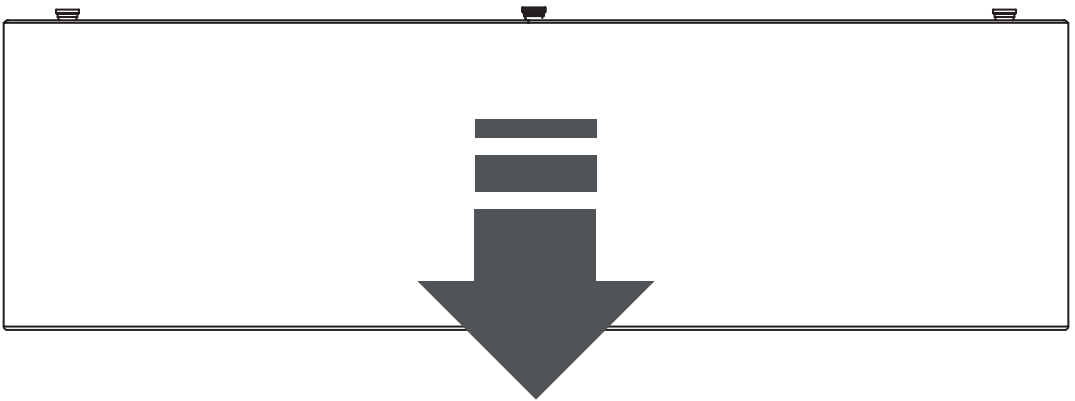
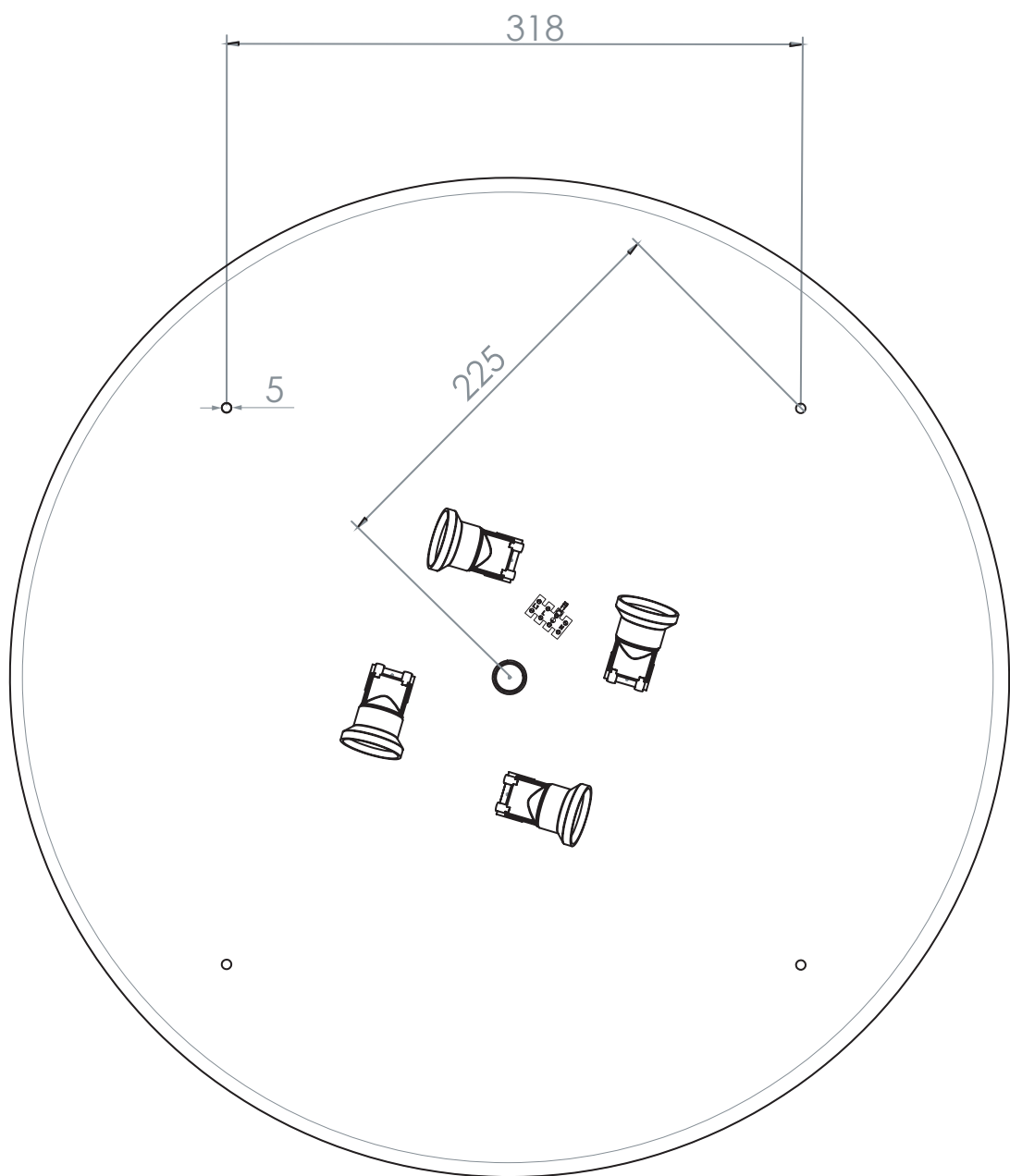


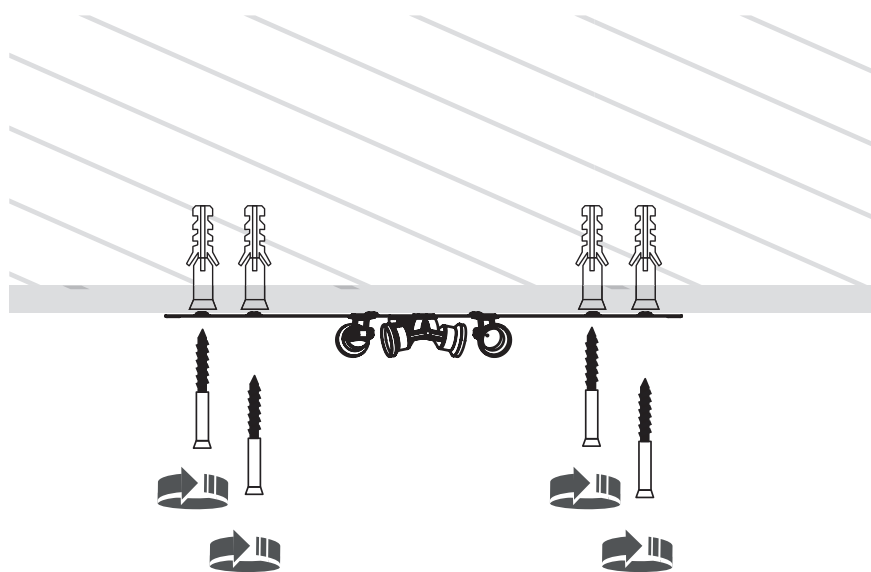
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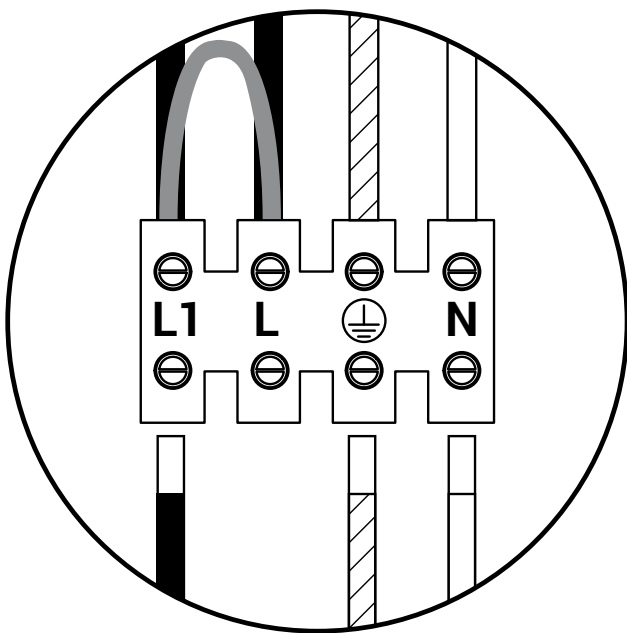
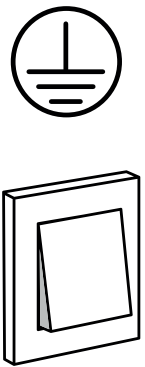
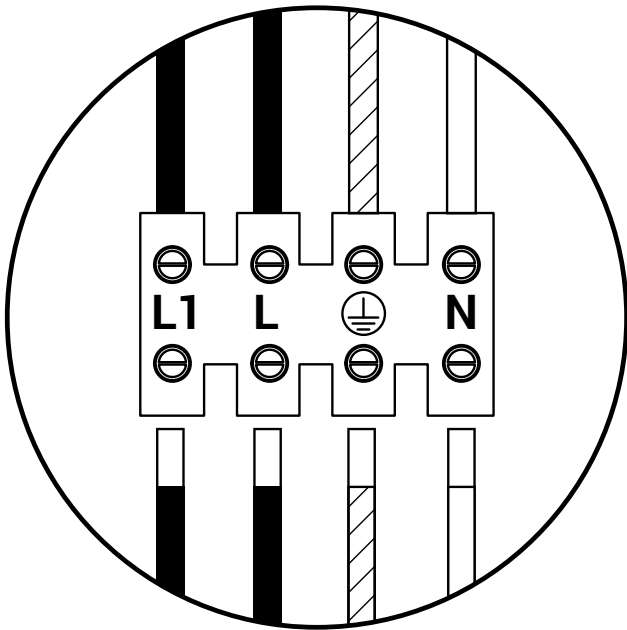
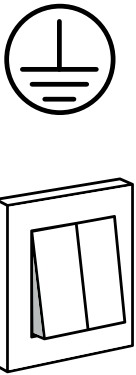
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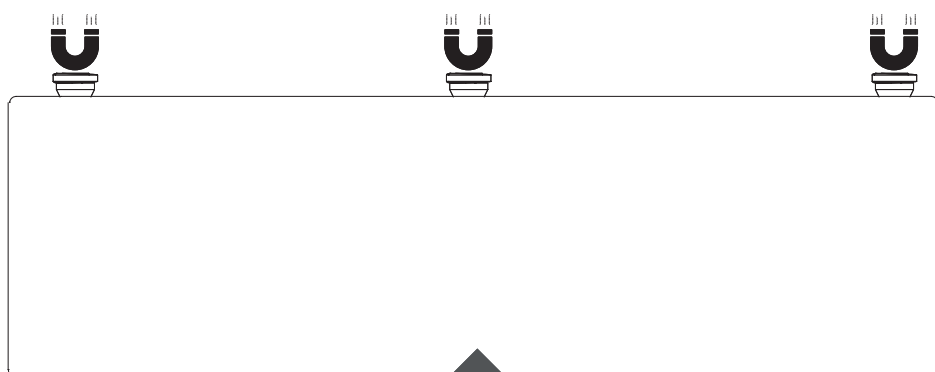


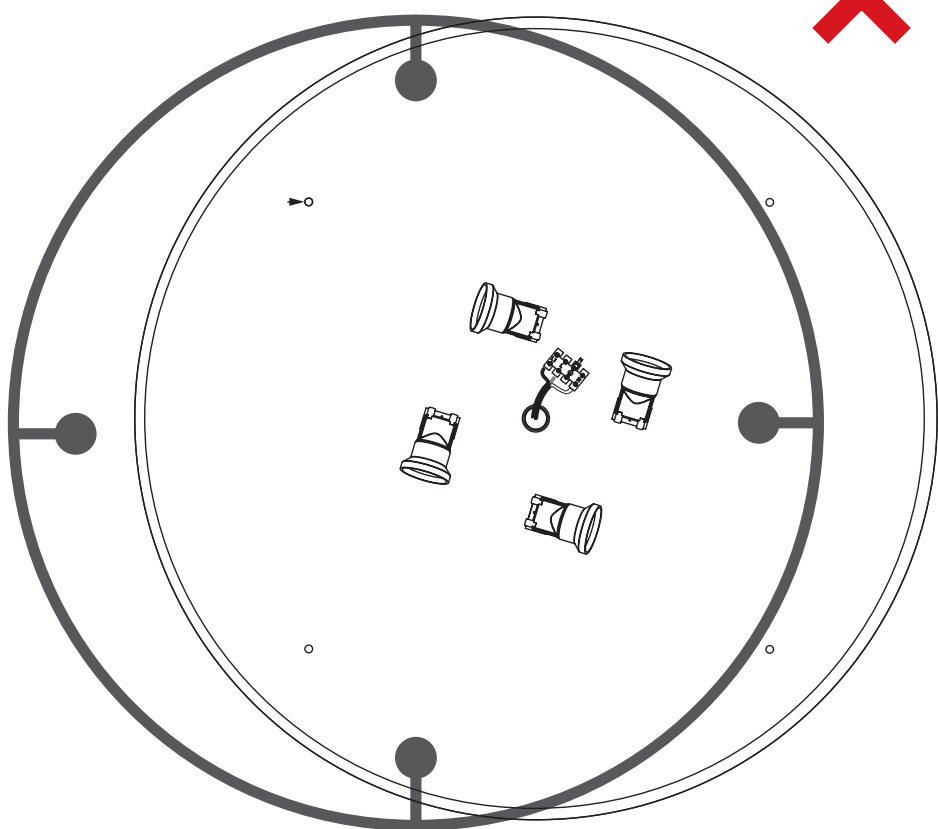
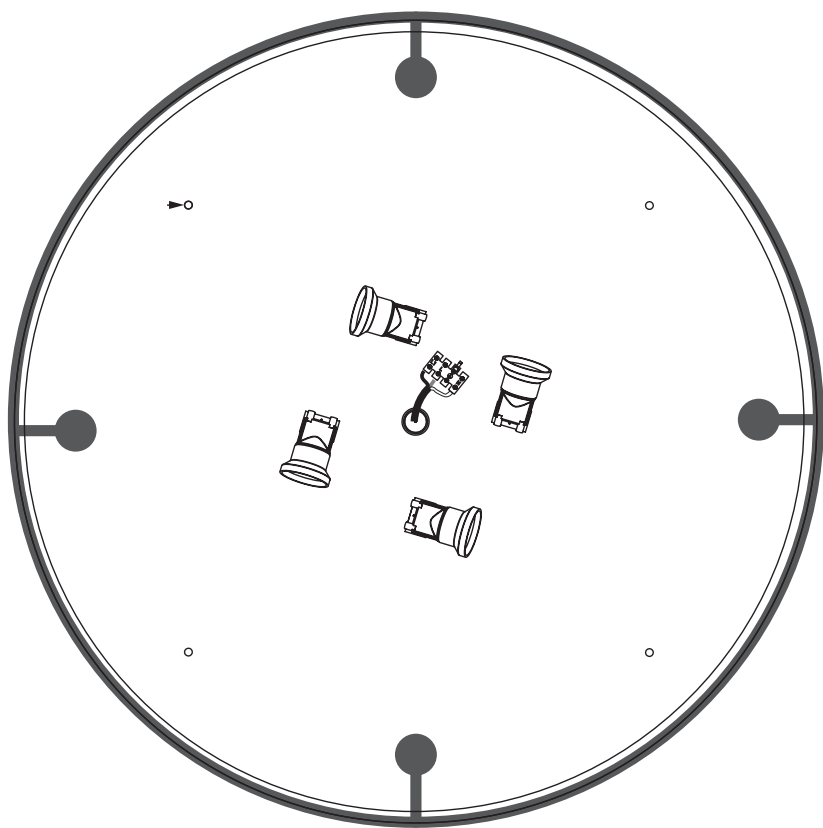














PL Czyszczenie
EN Cleaning

